

Answer Book

READING

Level

DI

KUMON[®]

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*SCT = Standard Completion Time

1	2
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) competition</div><div>2) participate</div><div>3) athletes</div><div>4) compete</div><div>5) amateurs</div><div>6) events</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) recreation</div><div>2) Ice rinks</div><div>3) athletic</div><div>4) Figure skating</div><div>5) Ice hockey</div><div>6) speed skating</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) and</div><div>her friends</div><div>2) and</div><div>skated all day</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) Amateur athletes compete without pay.</div><div>2) The ice hockey player waved at the crowd.</div></div> <div>III [Sample answers]</div> <div><div>(also) promote friendship around the world</div><div>are to be enjoyed by people everywhere</div></div>
3	4
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) Bill lifted weights in the morning</div><div>2) My parents and I ice-skate for recreation only.</div><div>3) Famous athletes and movie stars sometimes advertise products on television.</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) Nadia won a gold medal.</div><div>2) The coach brought the equipment.</div></div> <div>III [Sample answers]</div> <div><div>featured just a footrace</div><div>later included other events (such as boxing and wrestling)</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>but</div><div>1) He hurt his ankle but kept running.</div><div>2) The cut eventually healed but left a scar.</div><div>3) She retired as a paid athlete but continued to play as an amateur.</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) He failed to hit the bull’s-eye.</div><div>2) The figure skater stumbled.</div></div> <div>III [Sample answers]</div> <div><div>(fortunately) were brought back in 1896</div><div>were held every four years for almost 12 centuries</div></div>

5	6
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) James won the first race but lost the second.</div><div>2) He jogged slowly but sprinted during the last lap.</div><div>3) Cindy was exhausted but (was) determined to finish the race.</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) The runner finished in third place.</div><div>2) The wrestler quickly broke free.</div></div> <div>III [Sample answer]</div> <div><div>(is) (usually) much rougher</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) figure skaters</div><div>2) Amateur</div><div>3) competition</div><div>4) compete</div><div>5) ice hockey</div><div>6) athletes</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) participate</div><div>2) Speed skating</div><div>3) ice rink</div><div>4) athletic</div><div>5) Olympic Games</div><div>6) event</div><div>7) recreation</div></div>
7	8
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) nor</div><div>2) or</div><div>3) Either</div><div>4) Neither</div><div>5) or</div><div>6) Neither</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) Either; or</div><div>2) either; or</div><div>3) neither; nor</div><div>4) Either; or</div><div>5) Neither; nor</div><div>6) neither; nor</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) were crowned with wreaths praised with songs</div><div>2) a silver medal a certificate</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) nine gold medals one silver medal</div><div>2) John Naber (of the United States) Kornelia Ender (of the former East Germany)</div></div>

9	10
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) by the difficulty of their moves by the beauty of their skating</div><div>2) against the clock against another individual</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) a form of recreation a sport</div><div>2) heavy boots curved blades</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) athletic competition</div><div>2) adults</div><div>3) athletic skill</div><div>4) self-confidence</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) around the world</div><div>2) (can) gain respect from their families, other athletes and the community</div><div>3) were more capable in sports</div></div>
11	12
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) canvas</div><div>2) murals</div><div>3) art gallery</div><div>4) realistic</div><div>5) abstract</div><div>6) portraits</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) figures</div><div>2) sculptors</div><div>3) artistic</div><div>4) totem poles</div><div>5) sculpture</div><div>6) chisel</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) (, and Mary chiseled a statue</div><div>2) The artist has a love of trees, and his sculptures show it.</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) A painting of the sea is called a seascape.</div><div>2) A mural covered one wall.</div></div> <div>III [Sample answers]</div> <div><div>sculptors have enjoyed chiseling them for centuries</div></div>

13	14
<div>I</div> <div><div>,</div><div>but</div></div> <div><div>1) He sketched well, but she wanted a painting.</div><div>2) They wanted to visit the art gallery, but it was closed that day.</div><div>3) The class decided to paint a mural, but nobody could agree on the design.</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) The (gargoyle) (statue) looked very realistic.</div><div>2) The abstract painting was impressive.</div></div> <div>III [Sample answers]</div> <div><div>time is often limited</div><div>I paint only simple designs</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>,</div><div>or</div></div> <div><div>1) Art can entertain, or it can inspire.</div><div>2) Art must make an impression, or it will be ignored.</div><div>3) We may buy the portrait, or she may give it to us.</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) Sally can paint a portrait of us.</div><div>2) Rudy can wear a mask.</div></div> <div>III [Sample answers]</div> <div><div>the details may be fascinating</div><div>the message itself may be meaningful</div></div>
15	16
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) The real world has limits, but our imaginations do not.</div><div>2) Portraits were popular a century ago, and famous artists were often asked to paint them.</div><div>3) Paintings can show familiar forms, or they can present strange, abstract images.</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) The totem pole was still in good condition.</div><div>2) We can all go to the art gallery together.</div></div> <div>III [Sample answers]</div> <div><div>the art is fun to master</div><div>you can make any design that you like</div><div>you simply spread the paint around</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) totem pole</div><div>2) figure</div><div>3) sculptor</div><div>4) mural</div><div>5) abstract</div><div>6) art gallery</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) realistic</div><div>2) portrait</div><div>3) canvas</div><div>4) artistic</div><div>5) sculpture</div><div>6) gargoyle</div><div>7) chisel</div></div>

17	18
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) a wall of the building,</div><div>2) at the stone gargoyles,</div><div>3) an actor or a sculptor,</div><div>4) you can run along</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) ...sketched on paper, and others...</div><div>2) ...too big, and the vase...</div><div>3) ...are cheap, but the...</div><div>4) ...clay figures, but he kept...</div><div>5) ...sky and ocean, but some...</div><div>6) ...15th centuries, and outside...</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) Michelangelo was a famous artist of that time</div><div>2) he was also talented in other artistic fields</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) figures are life-sized</div><div>2) accepted this difficult task</div></div>
19	20
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) Michelangelo painted the fresco</div><div>2) he could not make mistakes</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) even designed a plaza in Rome for this powerful family</div><div>2) also represents the struggles of the artist's own people</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) perhaps the most talented of them was Leonardo da Vinci</div><div>2) Leonardo made achievements in science as well</div><div>3) For example, he designed a flying machine</div><div>4) it was centuries until one flew successfully</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) Leonardo was also a sculptor</div><div>2) he is perhaps most remembered for his paintings</div><div>3) Mona Lisa shows a woman with a mysterious smile</div><div>4) Leonardo and Michelangelo were men of many talents</div></div>

21	22
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) inhabited</div><div>2) ancestors</div><div>3) people</div><div>4) native</div><div>5) communities</div><div>6) customs</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) society</div><div>2) beliefs</div><div>3) generation</div><div>4) traditions</div><div>5) conduct</div><div>6) culture</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) from one of my ancestors</div><div>2) The plains were inhabited by Native Americans.</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) The drum was made of deerskins.</div><div>2) Little Bear learned traditions (from the older generations) (from Lone Crow).</div></div> <div>III [Sample answer]</div> <div><div>with pointed digging sticks</div></div>
23	24
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) Many Native Americans hunted deer, buffalo and bear for meat and clothing.</div><div>2) Hunters often disguised themselves with deerskins and antlers.</div><div>3) Many countries have native peoples from older cultures.</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) Shared customs help people to communicate.</div><div>2) Shaking hands is (an example of) a custom.</div></div> <div>III [Sample answers]</div> <div><div>a way of remembering the past</div><div>a special time of sharing (between communities)</div><div>a memory of the pilgrims' feast with the Native Americans</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) The old men argued over different beliefs.</div><div>2) I appreciated your good conduct at the dinner party.</div><div>3) This year we studied different cultures from around the world.</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) The field was in the village center.</div><div>2) A shed was used for storing tools and weapons.</div></div> <div>III [Sample answers]</div> <div><div>from buffalo hides</div><div>from soft deerskins</div></div>

25	26
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) I do not share her beliefs in evil spirits.</div><div>2) Society began long ago as small communities.</div><div>3) The young boy was punished because of his poor conduct.</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) Thousands of Native Americans were killed.</div><div>2) Millions of Native Americans inhabited North and South America.</div></div> <div>III [Sample answers]</div> <div><div>to about 220,000</div><div>due to disease and wars with white settlers</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) ancestors</div><div>2) community</div><div>3) inhabited</div><div>4) tradition</div><div>5) generation</div><div>6) people</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) native</div><div>2) custom</div><div>3) culture</div><div>4) tribes</div><div>5) belief</div><div>6) society</div><div>7) conduct</div></div>
27	28
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) Even in some cultures today,</div><div>2) to rebuild their village</div><div>3) As for their crops,</div><div>4) without destroying it</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) ...grandmother, Mike learned...</div><div>2) ...medicine, the witch...</div><div>3) ...society, many different...</div><div>4) ...very hill, a large...</div><div>5) ...mountain, Little Bear met...</div><div>6) ...patterns, the pottery...</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) in the Eastern United States</div><div>2) to areas west of the Mississippi River</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) to move to “Indian Territory”</div><div>2) in Oklahoma</div></div>

29	30
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) for the Cherokee language</div><div>2) mainly to help continue the culture of his people</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) on behalf of the Western tribes</div><div>2) The giant sequoia trees a national park</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) for 65 years</div><div>2) for her people</div><div>3) as a diplomat</div><div>4) with the colonists</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) from being burned alive</div><div>2) on to her people</div><div>3) towards the land of her ancestors</div></div>
31	32
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) methods</div><div>2) construct</div><div>3) materials</div><div>4) concrete</div><div>5) foundation</div><div>6) frame</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) craft</div><div>2) masons</div><div>3) Carpenters</div><div>4) Electricians</div><div>5) Plumbers</div><div>6) manual</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) before<div>it dried</div></div><div>2) Gerry was a carpenter before he became a construction manager.</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) Tony put on his helmet.</div><div>2) Humans learned about building methods.</div></div> <div>III [Sample answers]</div> <div><div>people began using steel and concrete</div><div>steel and concrete became available</div></div>

33	34
<div>I<div>while</div><div><div>1) Mother called an electrician while we waited in the darkness.</div><div>2) Father gathered wood while we looked for other building materials.</div><div>3) The architect walked around while the craftspeople were eating lunch.</div></div></div> <div>II<div><div>1) The mason stacked the bricks.</div><div>2) The others poured concrete.</div></div></div> <div>III<div>[Sample answers]</div><div><div>passengers (can) enjoy the facilities (between stops)</div><div>passengers (can) enjoy swimming, movies, games and fine dining (between stops)</div></div></div>	<div>I<div>after</div><div><div>1) We began to build the framework after the foundation was laid.</div><div>2) The plumber disconnected the pipe after she turned off the water.</div><div>3) They decided to build a dam after the river overflowed its banks.</div></div></div> <div>II<div><div>1) My birdhouse fell apart.</div><div>2) The island became the number one tourist spot.</div></div></div> <div>III<div>[Sample answer]</div><div><div>the automobile was invented</div></div></div>
35	36
<div>I<div><div>1) The carpenter tightened the screws after she connected the door hinges.</div><div>2) Tony poured the cement while Gerry spread it around.</div><div>3) We had to ride the ferry before the bridge was built.</div></div></div> <div>II<div><div>1) The tunnel was built.</div><div>2) The building had to be demolished.</div></div></div> <div>III<div>[Sample answers]</div><div><div>the safety of elevators improved</div><div>elevators were safe</div><div>people improved elevators</div></div></div>	<div>I<div><div>1) architect</div><div>2) mason</div><div>3) manual</div><div>4) foundation</div><div>5) electrician</div><div>6) materials</div></div></div> <div>II<div><div>1) frame</div><div>2) carpenter</div><div>3) methods</div><div>4) plumber</div><div>5) concrete</div><div>6) craft</div><div>7) constructs</div></div></div>

37	38
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) While the cat still could,</div><div>2) While Father dialed a plumber,</div><div>3) After working so hard on his project,</div><div>4) Before you close that door,</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) ...lights, you should...</div><div>2) ...time, he hired...</div><div>3) ...invented, construction involved...</div><div>4) ...our ears, the carpenter...</div><div>5) ...parents, Jimmy and I...</div><div>6) ...sat idle, the construction...</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) we estimate the cost and time needed for construction</div><div>2) My company only built apartments in the city</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) we work on the part above ground</div><div>2) after the beams and columns are added</div></div>
39	40
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) carpenters take care of the woodworking</div><div>2) each worker has an important role in the construction of a building</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) we can start our construction project</div><div>2) we were told that the building would cast a shadow on the beach</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) the canal was built</div><div>2) ships could cross Panama</div><div>3) the United States succeeded in 1914</div><div>4) thousands of workers lost their lives</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) the canal was constructed</div><div>2) the trip was shortened to about 5,200 miles</div><div>3) over 30 ships pass through the canal</div><div>4) ships have to pay a heavy toll</div></div>

41	42
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) regulations</div><div>2) opponents</div><div>3) dribble</div><div>4) teammate</div><div>5) goalkeeper</div><div>6) substitutes</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) international</div><div>2) matches</div><div>3) tournament</div><div>4) hosted</div><div>5) spectators</div><div>6) stadium</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>because</div><div>1) He cannot participate because he is a spectator.</div><div>2) I passed the ball because I could not dribble around my opponent.</div><div>3) The athletes were proud because their team won every match in the tournament.</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) Shoes with steel cleats are against regulations.</div><div>2) The team did not have enough substitutes.</div></div> <div>III [Sample answers]</div> <div><div>led his country to three World Cup wins in twelve years</div><div>received the International Peace Award</div></div>
43	44
<div>I</div> <div><div>if</div><div>1) They will have a good season if Mark joins the team.</div><div>2) You can handle the ball if you are the goalkeeper.</div><div>3) They will build a new stadium if their country is chosen to host the next World Cup.</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) Every teammate works together.</div><div>2) Mary will pass the ball.</div></div> <div>III [Sample answers]</div> <div><div>may run as many as six or seven miles during a game</div><div>must outrun the opponents (to get to the ball)</div><div>must kick, head or dribble the ball downfield</div><div>have to be fit</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>Although</div><div>,</div><div>1) Although Pele retired in 1977, he has remained famous for life.</div><div>2) Although he was twice my size, I could dribble around him with ease.</div><div>3) Although it is slow to catch on in some countries, soccer is perhaps the world’s favorite sport.</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) (His dad) (,the coach,) put Steve on the team.</div><div>2) Mindi qualified to play in the tournament.</div></div> <div>III [Sample answers]</div> <div><div>the true world championship is the World Cup</div></div>

45	46
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) You will be thrown out of the game if you commit another foul.</div><div>2) Although most countries call it “football,” Canadians call the game “soccer.”</div><div>3) She was exhausted because she had been running up and down the field for 90 minutes.</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) Modern soccer began in England.</div><div>2) Soccer can be played in any open area.</div></div> <div>III [Sample answer]</div> <div>soccer-like games have been played for thousands of years</div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) goalkeeper</div><div>2) stadium</div><div>3) substitute</div><div>4) tournament</div><div>5) opponent</div><div>6) spectators</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) international</div><div>2) match</div><div>3) host</div><div>4) dribbles</div><div>5) regulation</div><div>6) teammates</div><div>7) World Cup</div></div>
47	48
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) Since he couldn’t get around me,</div><div>2) If you miss practice too much,</div><div>3) As she wasn’t wearing kneepads,</div><div>4) Although they didn’t make it to the finals,</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) ...season, I might...</div><div>2) ...easily, they will...</div><div>3) ...and thin, she can....</div><div>4) ...harder, I’ll replace...</div><div>5) ...a spectator, she....</div><div>6) ...tournament, you’ll have...</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) the sport is a source of national pride</div><div>2) people can find some type of soccer ball and the space to play</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) it would be hard to hold international competitions</div><div>2) soccer is called “football” (or “association football”) in most countries (outside Canada and the United States)</div></div>

49	50
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) the association makes decisions that affect soccer worldwide</div><div>2) France defeated Brazil in the final match</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) the tournament attracts a lot of favorable attention</div><div>2) women play a World Cup tournament as well</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) the Chinese played a soccer-like game over 3,000 years ago</div><div>2) the Romans played a game more similar to today’s soccer</div><div>3) We say that modern soccer began in England</div><div>4) Here the first common rules were established</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) The U.S. began playing “English” soccer in the 1800s</div><div>2) the game later developed into another sport—American football</div><div>3) the teams used an egg-shaped ball and tackled players</div><div>4) one could say that American football came from Canada</div></div>
51	52
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) entertains</div><div>2) emotions</div><div>3) pose</div><div>4) graceful</div><div>5) choreography</div><div>6) Ballet</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) melody</div><div>2) rhythm</div><div>3) harmony</div><div>4) performances</div><div>5) opera</div><div>6) Composers</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>when</div><div>1) Audiences cheer when they are entertained.</div><div>2) I knew I wanted to study ballet when I first saw <i>The Nutcracker</i>.</div><div>3) The instruments will play in perfect harmony when they are properly tuned.</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) Terry poses like a ballet dancer.</div><div>2) Couples dance the tango.</div></div> <div>III</div> <div><div>popular dancing changed in the 1960s</div><div>young people let the music and the emotion show them the way</div></div>

53	54
<div>I<div>where</div><div><div>1) The old couple remembered the place where they first danced.</div><div>2) The crew sets the stage where the performance will take place.</div><div>3) The pit is the area in front of the stage where the orchestra sits.</div></div></div> <div>II [Sample answers]<div><div>1) Mozart was (the) (a) royal composer.</div><div>2) The guests will dance.</div></div></div> <div>III<div>was introduced over 300 years ago</div></div>	<div>I<div>that</div><div><div>1) Children enjoy the symphony that Mickey Mouse conducts in Disney’s <i>Fantasia</i>.</div><div>2) The song has a nice melody that I often hum.</div><div>3) I cannot reach the high notes that opera singers can sing so well.</div></div></div> <div>II<div><div>1) Rap is a rhythmic type of music.</div><div>2) African-Americans invented jazz.</div></div></div> <div>III [Sample answers]<div><div>students must practice many years to master</div><div>takes time and devotion</div><div>sounds like angels singing</div></div></div>
55	56
<div>I<div></div><div><div>1) <i>The Magic Flute</i> is an opera that Mozart composed.</div><div>2) I thought of you when I heard this melody.</div><div>3) I know a good place where we can tap dance.</div></div></div> <div>II<div><div>1) <i>Peter and the Wolf</i> uses different instruments to represent characters in a story.</div><div>2) Humperdinck made <i>Hansel and Gretel</i> into an opera.</div></div></div> <div>III [Sample answers]<div><div>Annie sings to express her hopes for the future</div><div>comes from (the musical) “Annie” (based on the cartoon) Little Orphan Annie.</div></div></div>	<div>I<div></div><div><div>1) rhythm</div><div>2) choreography</div><div>3) pose</div><div>4) emotions</div><div>5) melody</div><div>6) ballet</div></div></div> <div>II<div><div>1) entertained</div><div>2) harmony</div><div>3) graceful</div><div>4) composer</div><div>5) jazz</div><div>6) performance</div><div>7) opera</div></div></div>

57	58
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) When I grow up,</div><div>2) when he studies</div><div>3) When the lights flashed on,</div><div>4) that I heard</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) NC</div><div>2) NC</div><div>3) C ...beautifully, the song...</div><div>4) NC</div><div>5) C ...trumpet, the jazz...</div><div>6) NC</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) I started studying ballet at eight years of age</div><div>2) ballet is very artistic</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) I practice daily to stay in shape</div><div>2) no fried chicken, pizza or cheeseburgers (for me)</div></div>
59	60
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) is located in my hometown, Montreal</div><div>2) The choreographer must work very carefully</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) The scenery must be carefully placed</div><div>2) Our designer is always looking for new materials</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) there are lights, seats and a stage</div><div>2) they appear on stage</div><div>3) Opera singers have powerful voices</div><div>4) listeners in the back rows can hear</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) an opera often uses a large cast and a full orchestra</div><div>2) the orchestra sits</div><div>3) The lobbies of opera houses are often wonderful places</div><div>4) Guests stand marveling at crystal chandeliers and sipping their drinks</div></div>

61	62
<div><div>I</div><div><div>1) exchange</div><div>2) debt(s)</div><div>3) labor</div><div>4) income</div><div>5) value</div><div>6) purchase</div></div><div><div>II</div><div><div>1) scarce</div><div>2) valuable</div><div>3) jewelry</div><div>4) deposits</div><div>5) mining</div><div>6) expedition</div></div></div></div>	<div><div>I</div><div><div>1)</div><div>a) Jewelers use gold to fashion jewelry.</div><div>b) Dentists sometimes use gold to fill teeth.</div></div><div><div>2)</div><div>a) Thousands made the expedition to the West.</div><div>b) Not everyone found gold.</div></div><div><div>3)</div><div>a) I need to pay my debts.</div><div>b) No one will lend me money again.</div></div><div><div>II</div><div><div>1) but</div><div>2) and</div><div>3) or</div></div><div><div>III</div><div><div>[Sample answers]</div><div><div>1) (I don't have a present for her)</div><div>2) (I don't have any money)</div><div>3) (I could make some by working)</div></div></div></div></div></div>
63	64
<div><div>I</div><div><div>1)</div><div>a) The workers agreed.</div><div>b) Their labor was worth more.</div></div><div><div>2)</div><div>a) Mining is worthwhile.</div><div>b) The gold deposits are big enough.</div></div><div><div>3)</div><div>a) Mr. Scrooge became very generous.</div><div>b) He was visited by three ghosts.</div></div><div><div>II</div><div><div>1) after</div><div>2) that</div><div>3) if</div></div><div><div>III</div><div><div>[Sample answers]</div><div><div>1) (you have money)</div><div>2) (you buy something)</div><div>3) (you did not save any)</div></div></div></div></div></div>	<div><div>I</div><div><div>1)</div><div>a) Prices rise.</div><div>b) People buy less.</div></div><div><div>2)</div><div>a) We took a tour of the printing press.</div><div>b) Paper money was printed.</div></div><div><div>3)</div><div>a) Gold is mixed with other metals.</div><div>b) It is made into jewelry.</div></div><div><div>II</div><div><div>1) When</div><div>2) Before</div><div>3) where</div></div><div><div>III</div><div><div>[Sample answers]</div><div><div>1) (they buy)</div><div>2) (they can get the most for their money)</div><div>3) (the price is right)</div></div></div></div></div></div>

65	66
<div>I</div> <div><div>1)</div><div>a) They receive no income for their labor.</div><div>b) Volunteers enjoy other rewards.</div></div> <div>2)</div> <div><div>a) Antiques are expensive.</div><div>b) They are scarce.</div></div> <div>3)</div> <div><div>a) Elaine will not sell the house.</div><div>b) Its value rises.</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) until</div><div>2) Although</div><div>3) because</div></div> <div>III [Sample answers]</div> <div><div>1) (it is important)</div><div>2) (money cannot buy happiness)</div><div>3) (everyone has enough)</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) antique</div><div>2) scarce</div><div>3) deposits</div><div>4) expedition</div><div>5) value</div><div>6) exchange</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) labor</div><div>2) purchase</div><div>3) income</div><div>4) debts</div><div>5) mining</div><div>6) valuable</div><div>7) jewelry</div></div>
67	68
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) checked</div><div>2) walk</div><div>3) called</div><div>4) owe</div><div>5) worked</div><div>6) could</div><div>7) had</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) has</div><div>2) can</div><div>3) could</div><div>4) was</div><div>5) had</div><div>6) is</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) All societies use some form of money</div><div>2) Farmers might trade hens for pigs</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) you must find someone who wants the things you have</div><div>2) bartering is too difficult in a mass society</div></div>

69	70
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) I exchange my money for the shirt</div><div>2) I can ask the seller to lower the price</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) it is mixed with other harder metals</div><div>2) it is hammered and rolled into paper-thin sheets</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) Shakespeare wrote</div><div>2) she wanted him to be happy</div><div>3) everything he touched would turn to gold</div><div>4) Midas thought he would be truly happy</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) income refers only to money that “comes in”</div><div>2) many retired persons receive income from the government</div><div>3) It is possible for a person with great wealth to have very little income</div></div>
71	72
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) myths</div><div>2) unknown</div><div>3) fantastic</div><div>4) folktales</div><div>5) Legends</div><div>6) literature</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) UFOs</div><div>2) witnesses</div><div>3) aliens</div><div>4) scientific</div><div>5) hoaxes</div><div>6) science fiction</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1)</div><div>a) The alien spaceship signaled to us.</div><div>b) It landed.</div><div>2)</div><div>a) The reporter was embarrassed.</div><div>b) The UFO sighting was discovered to be a hoax.</div><div>3)</div><div>a) Nobody believed him.</div><div>b) Billy continued to talk about his visit with aliens.</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) when</div><div>2) Although</div><div>3) before</div></div> <div>III [Sample answers]</div> <div><div>1) (I saw the spaceship)</div><div>2) (she came)</div><div>3) (she didn’t believe me)</div></div>

73	74
<div><div>I</div><div><div>1)</div><div>a) The old witch is much feared.</div><div>b) She has power over animals.</div></div><div><div>2)</div><div>a) The alien waited.</div><div>b) I came back with my camera.</div></div><div><div>3)</div><div>a) The fairies lived in the forest.</div><div>b) The trolls could not find them.</div></div></div> <div><div>II</div><div><div>1) where</div><div>2) because</div><div>3) until</div></div></div> <div><div>III</div><div>[Sample answers]</div><div><div>1) (I turned 12)</div><div>2) (I was interested in aliens)</div><div>3) (anything is possible)</div></div></div>	<div><div>I</div><div><div>1)</div><div>a) Please tell me.</div><div>b) You decided to be a science fiction writer.</div></div><div><div>2)</div><div>a) He saw the science fiction movie.</div><div>b) My little brother talked about aliens all night.</div></div><div><div>3)</div><div>a) Many witnesses reported seeing a flying saucer.</div><div>b) The sighting might not be a hoax.</div></div></div> <div><div>II</div><div><div>1) after</div><div>2) why</div><div>3) so</div></div></div> <div><div>III</div><div>[Sample answers]</div><div><div>1) (things happened)</div><div>2) (they made up myths)</div><div>3) (there was a storm)</div></div></div>
75	76
<div><div>I</div><div><div>1)</div><div>a) The knight was afraid.</div><div>b) The dragon would return after nightfall.</div></div><div><div>2)</div><div>a) These fantastic tales are very old.</div><div>b) They are still great works of literature.</div></div><div><div>3)</div><div>a) It rains during my birthday party.</div><div>b) The gods must be upset with me.</div></div></div> <div><div>II</div><div><div>1) that</div><div>2) if</div><div>3) but</div></div></div> <div><div>III</div><div>[Sample answers]</div><div><div>1) (you see a live unicorn)</div><div>2) (they are not real)</div><div>3) (unicorns were real)</div></div></div>	<div><div>I</div><div><div>1) science fiction</div><div>2) legends</div><div>3) fantastic</div><div>4) scientific</div><div>5) unicorn</div><div>6) witnessed</div></div></div> <div><div>II</div><div><div>1) folktale</div><div>2) myths</div><div>3) unknown</div><div>4) aliens</div><div>5) hoax</div><div>6) literature</div><div>7) UFO</div></div></div>

77	78
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) do</div><div>2) raises</div><div>3) existed</div><div>4) ended</div><div>5) could</div><div>was</div><div>6) would</div><div>knew</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) told</div><div>2) continued</div><div>3) was</div><div>4) continues</div><div>5) were</div><div>6) tells</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) his cornfields suddenly had empty patches of giant circles</div><div>2) villagers were questioned about what happened</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) mysterious circles of flattened crops have been discovered all over the world</div><div>2) no one knows what made the curious circles</div></div>
79	80
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) the circles were first discovered</div><div>2) the circles were probably formed by very unusual weather conditions</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) a book from 1678 described the circles as the work of the “Mowing Devil”</div><div>2) The people had no scientific explanation</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) he was riding his horse</div><div>2) the circle was being formed</div><div>3) they had seen beams of light striking a field</div><div>4) more corn circles were found</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) a strange object rose from the lagoon</div><div>2) it sped off into the air</div><div>3) he then saw circles in the swamp grass</div><div>4) another farmer found more circles in the same lagoon in 1987</div></div>

81	82
<div><div>I</div><div><div>1) publications</div><div>2) media</div><div>3) feature</div><div>4) sensational</div><div>5) the press</div><div>6) advertisements</div></div><div><div>II</div><div><div>1) Journalists</div><div>2) interviewing</div><div>3) articles</div><div>4) published</div><div>5) edit</div><div>6) influence</div></div></div></div>	<div><div>I</div><div><div>1)</div><div>a) The newspaper company will not publish an article.</div><div>b) It is well edited.</div><div>2)</div><div>a) The reporter repeated her question.</div><div>b) The mayor answered it.</div><div>3)</div><div>a) The interview will begin.</div><div>b) The tape recorder is turned on.</div></div><div><div>II</div><div><div>1) until</div><div>2) unless</div><div>3) as soon as</div></div><div><div>III</div><div><div>[Sample answers]</div><div><div>1) (I finish breakfast)</div><div>2) (I am too busy)</div><div>3) (I come across something that interests me)</div></div></div></div></div></div>
83	84
<div><div>I</div><div><div>1)</div><div>a) The media influence.</div><div>b) We think.</div><div>2)</div><div>a) The reporter sought to reveal the truth.</div><div>b) It appeared to be hidden.</div><div>3)</div><div>a) His reputation will be ruined.</div><div>b) You run that article.</div></div><div><div>II</div><div><div>1) how</div><div>2) whenever</div><div>3) If</div></div><div><div>III</div><div><div>[Sample answers]</div><div><div>1) (you turn on the TV)</div><div>2) (we dress)</div><div>3) (you see something you like)</div></div></div></div></div></div>	<div><div>I</div><div><div>1)</div><div>a) I am confident.</div><div>b) The press will be fair.</div><div>2)</div><div>a) The tabloids all featured the story.</div><div>b) I wouldn't believe them.</div><div>3)</div><div>a) The magazine <i>Entertainment Daily</i> covers show business.</div><div>b) <i>Rock Now</i> covers music.</div></div><div><div>II</div><div><div>1) while</div><div>2) even though</div><div>3) that</div></div><div><div>III</div><div><div>[Sample answers]</div><div><div>1) (it may be difficult at first)</div><div>2) (are interested in)</div><div>3) (are entertaining)</div></div></div></div></div></div>

85	86
<div>I</div> <div><div>1)</div><div>a) I brought a magazine with me.</div><div>b) I got bored.</div><div>2)</div><div>a) We can film the festival.</div><div>b) We have our camera crew on location.</div><div>3)</div><div>a) We see advertisements on billboards and posters.</div><div>b) We walk in the city.</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) wherever</div><div>2) as long as</div><div>3) in case</div></div> <div>III [Sample answers]</div> <div><div>1) (they have a camera)</div><div>2) (they go)</div><div>3) (something exciting happens)</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) interviewed</div><div>2) publication</div><div>3) advertisements</div><div>4) sensational</div><div>5) the press</div><div>6) article</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) media</div><div>2) features</div><div>3) journalist</div><div>4) edit</div><div>5) photographer</div><div>6) published</div><div>7) influence</div></div>
87	88
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) recognized</div><div>2) are</div><div>3) featured</div><div>4) darted</div><div>sped</div><div>5) sees</div><div>turns</div><div>6) got</div><div>were</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) will</div><div>2) can</div><div>3) could</div><div>4) were</div><div>5) promised</div><div>lived</div><div>6) promises</div><div>live</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) write about topics of interest</div><div>2) I usually cover local news</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) I check the facts and correct any mistakes in them</div><div>2) the advertisements will reach many readers</div></div>

89	90
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) how the advertisements, stories and pictures are arranged</div><div>2) the paper “goes to press”</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) news stories are supposed to be (objective) (based on fact and not opinion)</div><div>2) journalists may express their own opinions</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) many people could see them</div><div>2) daily news sheets were posted in town squares long ago</div><div>3) The Chinese printed newspapers using wooden blocks carved with letters</div><div>4) Newspaper production is now computerized</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) newspapers are useful and widely read</div><div>2) newspapers should strive to be fair</div><div>3) sometimes the information printed in papers is incorrect</div><div>4) you should not believe everything you read</div></div>
91	92
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) T</div><div>2) F</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) F</div><div>2) T</div></div>

93	94
<div>I</div> <div>1) T 2) T</div>	<div>I</div> <div>1) F 2) F</div>
95	96
<div>I</div> <div>1) T 2) T</div>	<div>I</div> <div>1) T 2) F</div>

97	98
<div>I</div> <div>1) T</div> <div>2) T</div>	<div>I</div> <div>1) F</div> <div>2) T</div>
99	100
<div>I</div> <div>1) F</div> <div>2) T</div>	<div>I</div> <div>1) F</div> <div>2) F</div>

101	102
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) classified</div><div>2) mammals</div><div>3) nurse</div><div>4) scaly</div><div>5) reptiles</div><div>6) backbones</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) behavior</div><div>2) adapt</div><div>3) instinct</div><div>4) react</div><div>5) defend</div><div>6) survive</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) wings</div><div>2) Birds</div><div>3) their mothers</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) high pitched cries (things in the dark) (objects)</div><div>2) sleep (hanging) upside down (from a perch)</div></div>
103	104
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) reptiles</div><div>2) alligators</div><div>3) crocodiles</div><div>4) broad</div><div>5) pointed</div><div>6) aggressive</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) provide for defend</div><div>2) help the reptile stay underwater</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) fairly clean</div><div>2) golden hamster pet</div><div>3) soft and silky</div><div>4) living in cages</div><div>5) easy</div><div>6) well treated</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) stay underground (until night)</div><div>2) about two weeks</div></div>

105	106
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) very low</div><div>2) endangered</div><div>3) kinds</div><div>4) existence</div><div>5) American crocodile</div><div>6) New laws</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) farming, lumbering and mining</div><div>2) ivory jewelry</div><div>alligator bags</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) scaly</div><div>2) mammals</div><div>3) adapt</div><div>4) Instinct</div><div>5) behaviors</div><div>6) nurse</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) survive</div><div>2) backbone</div><div>3) reptiles</div><div>4) classify</div><div>5) react</div><div>6) alligator</div><div>7) defend</div></div>
107	108
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) SF</div><div>2) CS</div><div>3) SF</div><div>4) SF</div><div>5) CS</div><div>6) CS</div><div>7) CS</div><div>8) SF</div></div> <div>II [Sample answers]</div> <div><div>1) (, the tiger walked away)</div><div>2) (spins a web)</div><div>3) (bite people)</div><div>4) (chased me)</div><div>5) (hamsters will be very friendly)</div><div>6) (bats have fur and nurse their young)</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) F</div><div>2) T</div><div>3) F</div><div>4) F</div><div>5) F</div><div>6) T</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) can react with a very loud and frightening roar</div><div>2) sometimes similar to our own</div><div>3) sometimes act like humans</div></div>

109	110
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) T</div><div>2) T</div><div>3) F</div><div>4) T</div><div>5) F</div><div>6) T</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) in zoos</div><div>2) only real enemy</div><div>3) people have hunted these animals for food and destroyed their forest homes</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) C</div><div>2) A</div><div>3) B</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) 50 years 20 to 30 years</div><div>2) shell danger</div><div>3) their head, legs and tail into their shell the openings of their shell together (for protection)</div></div>
111	112
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) preserve</div><div>2) magnificent</div><div>3) wildlife</div><div>4) wilderness</div><div>5) desert</div><div>6) refuge</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) Recycling</div><div>2) environment</div><div>3) pollute</div><div>4) reduce</div><div>5) containers</div><div>6) fertilizer</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) (natural) treasures</div><div>2) preserve</div><div>3) England Peru</div><div>4) kinds of recreation</div><div>5) England</div><div>6) tribal peoples</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) United States Canada</div><div>2) national park the Grand Canyon</div></div>

113	114
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) garbage</div><div>2) dumped</div><div>3) incinerators</div><div>4) running out</div><div>5) valuable</div><div>6) money</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) pollutes</div><div>2) making new products out of old, used materials</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) animals</div><div>2) law(s) endangered</div><div>3) Africa</div><div>4) parks thousands</div><div>5) the largest parks</div><div>6) reserve visitors</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) Beautiful jewelry and decorations</div><div>2) powers horn</div></div>
115	116
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) recycled</div><div>2) garden kitchen</div><div>3) factories</div><div>4) natural</div><div>5) (degrade) (break down)</div><div>6) never</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) saves forests pollutes</div><div>2) glass jars and bottles cans (made of aluminum and other metals) some plastics</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) magnificent</div><div>2) recycle</div><div>3) environment</div><div>4) preserve</div><div>5) wildlife</div><div>6) Containers</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) refuge</div><div>2) desert</div><div>3) wilderness</div><div>4) reduce</div><div>5) fertilizers</div><div>6) pollute</div><div>7) Conservationists</div></div>

117	118
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) SF</div><div>2) CS</div><div>3) CS</div><div>4) SF</div><div>5) CS</div><div>6) SF</div><div>7) CS</div><div>8) SF</div></div> <div>II [Sample answers]</div> <div><div>1) (beautiful)</div><div>2) (clean the environment)</div><div>3) (recycling)</div><div>4) (Africa)</div><div>5) (can be recycled)</div><div>6) (get away from the city)</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) F</div><div>2) T</div><div>3) T</div><div>4) T</div><div>5) T</div><div>6) T</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) snowcapped cone national park</div><div>2) carved Easter Island</div><div>3) national park</div></div>
119	120
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) F</div><div>2) F</div><div>3) T</div><div>4) T</div><div>5) T</div><div>6) F</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) reusable box the same paper bag (for a week)</div><div>2) use too much paper and plastic for their customers</div><div>3) fast-food chains reusable cup napkins</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) B</div><div>2) C</div><div>3) A</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) compost thrive</div><div>2) garden</div><div>3) landfills limited</div></div>

121	122
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) fabric</div><div>2) workshops</div><div>3) production</div><div>4) mechanical</div><div>5) population</div><div>6) assemble</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) industry</div><div>2) transportation</div><div>3) locomotives</div><div>4) freight</div><div>5) steamboat</div><div>6) fuel</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) production</div><div>2) People</div><div>3) Machines</div><div>4) hours</div><div>5) soap</div><div>6) crank</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) running water</div><div>steam engines</div><div>2) worked in factories</div></div>
123	124
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) locomotive</div><div>2) engine</div><div>3) several</div><div>4) Transportation</div><div>5) freight and passengers</div><div>6) people or animals</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) pull many railroad cars</div><div>(could) carry much larger loads than horse-drawn buggies and wagons</div><div>2) travel (much) more quickly and smoothly (than wagons) (could on bumpy dirt roads)</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) Industrial Revolution</div><div>2) hard to imagine</div><div>3) electric</div><div>4) you could paddle or sail</div><div>5) airplanes</div><div>6) automobiles</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) laboring</div><div>clothing</div><div>2) created (air, land and water) pollution</div><div>many craftspeople</div></div>

125	126
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) machines</div><div>2) looms</div><div>3) thread</div><div>4) (colorful) designs</div><div>5) supply</div><div>6) seeds</div></div> <div>II [Sample answers]</div> <div><div>1) work twice as fast as the handloom had</div><div>2) 50 times faster than by hand</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) assembling</div><div>2) population</div><div>3) transportation</div><div>4) locomotive</div><div>5) production</div><div>6) fabric</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) freight</div><div>2) fuel</div><div>3) steamboat</div><div>4) industry</div><div>5) workshop</div><div>6) textile</div><div>7) mechanical</div></div>
127	128
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) SF</div><div>2) SF</div><div>3) CS</div><div>4) CS</div><div>5) CS</div><div>6) CS</div><div>7) SF</div><div>8) CS</div></div> <div>II [Sample answers]</div> <div><div>1) (transport goods)</div><div>2) (the factory)</div><div>3) (, they had to walk)</div><div>4) (horses)</div><div>5) (we would have no electricity)</div><div>6) (removed the seeds from it)</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) T</div><div>2) F</div><div>3) T</div><div>4) F</div><div>5) T</div><div>6) F</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) steam engine was perfected built along fast-moving rivers</div><div>2) water wheels</div><div>3) Power looms</div></div>

129	130
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) T</div><div>2) F</div><div>3) T</div><div>4) F</div><div>5) T</div><div>6) F</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) traveling the Mississippi and the rivers that fed into it</div><div>2) packets, showboats and gunboats</div><div>3) (carrying) freight and passengers (between cities)</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) B</div><div>2) C</div><div>3) A</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) mechanical device (heavy prairie) soil (tough) roots of the prairie grass</div><div>2) blacksmith Illinois</div><div>3) steel plow production</div></div>
131	132
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) atmosphere</div><div>2) humid</div><div>3) temperature</div><div>4) forecast</div><div>5) climate</div><div>6) rainfall</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) Thunderstorms</div><div>2) Tornadoes</div><div>3) Hurricanes</div><div>4) windstorms</div><div>5) Snowstorms</div><div>6) blizzards</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) atmosphere weather takes place</div><div>2) moisture and clouds rain and snow living things</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>A.</div><div>1) B</div><div>2) C</div><div>3) A</div></div> <div><div>B. [Sample answer]</div><div>(change the weather every day)</div></div>

133	134
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) clear weather hot, dry weather</div><div>2) cool and dry South Pacific warm and moist</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>A.<div><div>1) B</div><div>2) D</div><div>3) A</div></div></div><div>B. [Sample answer] (the Gulf of Mexico is warm and humid)</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) storms lightning thunder small balls of ice</div><div>2) dangerous tornadoes destroy</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>A.<div><div>1) D</div><div>2) C</div><div>3) A</div></div></div><div>B. [Sample answer] (can grow to more than 400 miles wide)</div></div>
135	136
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) thunderstorm lightning water</div><div>2) outside lie facedown cover your head</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>A.<div><div>1) B</div><div>2) A</div><div>3) C</div></div></div><div>B. [Sample answer] (you should head for safer, inland areas)</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) radar</div><div>2) Windstorms</div><div>3) tornado</div><div>4) blizzard</div><div>5) rainfall</div><div>6) climates</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div><div>1) thunderstorm</div><div>2) forecast</div><div>3) hurricane</div><div>4) snowstorm</div><div>5) humid</div><div>6) atmosphere</div><div>7) temperature</div></div></div>

137	138
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) SF</div><div>2) SF</div><div>3) CS</div><div>4) SF</div><div>5) CS</div><div>6) CS</div><div>7) CS</div><div>8) SF</div></div> <div><div>II</div><div>[Sample answers]</div><div><div>1) (I love the beach)</div><div>2) (, you should wear warm clothes)</div><div>3) (I never found again)</div><div>4) (cut the power)</div><div>5) (you should seek shelter)</div><div>6) (I can snow ski)</div></div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) T</div><div>2) T</div><div>3) F</div><div>4) F</div><div>5) T</div><div>6) T</div></div> <div><div>II</div><div><div>1) conditions</div><div>United States</div><div>2) speed and direction</div><div>radar</div><div>people</div><div>3) forecast</div><div>hurricanes</div><div>tornadoes</div></div></div>
139	140
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) T</div><div>2) F</div><div>3) F</div><div>4) F</div><div>5) T</div><div>6) F</div></div> <div><div>II</div><div><div>1) northern Canada</div><div>the southern U.S.</div><div>2) plants</div><div>climates</div><div>3) rainfall</div><div>cacti</div><div>climates</div></div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) A</div><div>2) C</div><div>3) B</div></div> <div><div>II</div><div><div>1) another part of the country</div><div>climate</div><div>rainfall</div><div>2) (types of) storms</div><div>3) a hurricane</div><div>a blizzard</div></div></div>

141	142
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) religions</div><div>2) superior</div><div>3) faith</div><div>4) worship</div><div>5) holy</div><div>6) prophets</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) ceremonies</div><div>2) passage</div><div>3) graduation</div><div>4) marriage</div><div>5) funeral</div><div>6) formal</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) Christianity, Islam and Judaism Israel</div><div>2) life Jesus largest religion</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>A.</div><div>1) C</div><div>2) B</div><div>3) D</div></div> <div><div>B. [Sample answer]</div><div>(religion with about 1 billion believers)</div></div>
143	144
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) about 18 million Jews only one God superior to all</div><div>2) holy sites religious holidays</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>A.</div><div>1) C</div><div>2) B</div><div>3) A</div></div> <div><div>B. [Sample answer]</div><div>(visit holy sites)</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) ceremonies baby member</div><div>2) caps and long gowns march some graduation ceremonies</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>A.</div><div>1) A</div><div>2) C</div><div>3) D</div></div> <div><div>B. [Sample answer]</div><div>(when a girl turns 15)</div></div>

145	146
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) Formal</div><div>houses of worship</div><div>parties and feasts</div></div> <div><div>2) ceremonies</div><div>hold hands</div><div>marriage</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>A.</div><div><div>1) B</div><div>2) A</div><div>3) C</div></div><div><div>B. [Sample answer]</div><div>(during the funeral)</div></div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) pilgrims</div><div>2) holy</div><div>3) religion</div><div>4) superior</div><div>5) graduations</div><div>6) ceremony</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div><div>1) prophet</div><div>2) funeral</div><div>3) passage</div><div>4) formal</div><div>5) faith</div><div>6) worshiped</div><div>7) marriage</div></div></div>
147	148
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) CS</div><div>2) CS</div><div>3) SF</div><div>4) SF</div><div>5) SF</div><div>6) CS</div><div>7) CS</div><div>8) SF</div></div> <div>II [Sample answers]</div> <div><div>1) (we went to the reception)</div><div>2) (God exists)</div><div>3) (we go to church)</div><div>4) (the deceased person was my friend)</div><div>5) (I go to church)</div><div>6) (she turned 15)</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) F</div><div>2) T</div><div>3) T</div><div>4) F</div><div>5) T</div><div>6) T</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div><div>1) 1.1 billion</div><div>Hinduism</div><div>about 4,000 years ago</div></div><div><div>2) Hinduism</div><div>religions</div><div>gods</div></div><div><div>3) have a founder</div><div>a strict system of beliefs</div></div></div>

149	150
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) F</div><div>2) T</div><div>3) F</div><div>4) T</div><div>5) F</div><div>6) T</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) Four Noble Truths</div><div>basic rules</div><div>Muslims</div><div>2) basic rules</div><div>live the “right way”</div><div>3) major religions</div><div>good neighbors</div><div>doing</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) C</div><div>2) B</div><div>3) A</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) young Jews</div><div>adults</div><div>13</div><div>2) special occasion</div><div>Bar or Bat Mitzvah</div><div>3) Bar Mitzvah</div><div>Bat Mitzvah</div></div>
151	152
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) oral</div><div>2) fluoride</div><div>3) plaque</div><div>4) tartar</div><div>5) decay</div><div>6) cavities</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) vision</div><div>2) nearsighted</div><div>3) Farsighted</div><div>4) eardrum</div><div>5) vibrations</div><div>6) infection</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) [answer given]</div><div>2) When they start to grow</div><div>3) when primary teeth begin to fall out</div><div>4) permanent teeth grow in their place</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>A.</div><div><div>1) B</div><div>2) A</div><div>3) C</div></div><div>B. [Sample answer]</div><div>(are important for permanent teeth to last a lifetime)</div></div>

153	154
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) Plaque causes tooth decay</div><div>2) Tartar can damage your gums</div><div>3) where food and plaque can hide</div><div>4) you should use dental floss between your teeth</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>A.</div><div><div>1) B</div><div>2) D</div><div>3) C</div></div></div> <div><div>B. [Sample answer]</div><div>(will be examined by the dentist)</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) if you need special dental services</div><div>2) Your regular dentist can usually recommend the right person to see</div><div>3) their upper and lower teeth do not line up properly</div><div>4) when some people bite down</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>A.</div><div><div>1) B</div><div>2) D</div><div>3) A</div></div></div> <div><div>B. [Sample answer]</div><div>(in order to straighten their teeth)</div></div>
155	156
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) When you look at something</div><div>2) Your brain makes sense of what you see</div><div>3) Nearsighted people can see nearby objects clearly</div><div>4) While farsighted people can see objects far away clearly</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>A.</div><div><div>1) C</div><div>2) A</div><div>3) B</div></div></div> <div><div>B. [Sample answer]</div><div>(allergies or an infection)</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) cavity</div><div>2) vision</div><div>3) oral</div><div>4) nearsighted</div><div>5) farsighted</div><div>6) plaque</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) orthodontist</div><div>2) vibrations</div><div>3) fluoride</div><div>4) infection</div><div>5) tartar</div><div>6) eardrums</div><div>7) decay</div></div>

157	158
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) CS</div><div>2) SF</div><div>3) SF</div><div>4) CS</div><div>5) CS</div><div>6) SF</div><div>7) CS</div><div>8) SF</div></div> <div><div>II</div><div>[Sample answers]</div><div><div>1) (you play sports)</div><div>2) (whether you need glasses)</div><div>3) (see a doctor)</div><div>4) (are far away)</div><div>5) (the baby cried)</div><div>6) (I was six years old)</div></div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) F</div><div>2) F</div><div>3) F</div><div>4) F</div><div>5) T</div><div>6) F</div></div> <div><div>II</div><div><div>1) glasses</div><div>vision</div><div>2) see clearly from a distance of 20 feet</div><div>3) glasses or contact lenses</div></div></div>
159	160
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) F</div><div>2) T</div><div>3) F</div><div>4) F</div><div>5) F</div><div>6) T</div></div> <div><div>II</div><div><div>1) damage your eardrum</div><div>ear infections</div><div>2) dry your ears well</div><div>prevent an ear infection</div><div>3) you think you have a lot of wax inside</div><div>your ears</div><div>if you have an earache</div></div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) C</div><div>2) B</div><div>3) A</div></div> <div><div>II</div><div>[Sample answers]</div><div><div>A.</div><div>(an ear infection)</div><div>(could damage the eardrum)</div><div>B.</div><div>(are small, electronic devices that</div><div>help people with ear problems)</div></div></div>

161	162
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) remains</div><div>2) petrified</div><div>3) amber</div><div>4) evidence</div><div>5) theories</div><div>6) ancient</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) prehistoric</div><div>2) tyrannosaur</div><div>3) prey</div><div>4) triceratops</div><div>5) mammoth</div><div>6) saber-toothed tiger</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) we know much about the tyrannosaur</div><div>2) (some of) its remains were preserved as fossils</div><div>3) dinosaurs became extinct</div><div>4) before mammoths and saber-toothed tigers roamed the earth</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>A.</div><div><div>1) D</div><div>2) C</div><div>3) A</div></div><div>B. [Sample answer]</div><div>(many walked upright like birds)</div></div>
163	164
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) when the dinosaurs existed</div><div>2) There was only one continent</div><div>3) Though the first dinosaurs were no larger than turkeys</div><div>4) these reptiles eventually grew larger and larger</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>A.</div><div><div>1) B</div><div>2) C</div><div>3) A</div></div><div>B. [Sample answer]</div><div>(the triceratops had horns)</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) There are many kinds of animal fossils</div><div>2) As they were preserved in many different ways</div><div>3) saber-toothed tigers have been found in tar pits</div><div>4) where the bones and teeth were well-preserved</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>A.</div><div><div>1) A</div><div>2) B</div><div>3) C</div></div><div>B. [Sample answer]</div><div>(have been preserved)</div></div>

165	166
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) why dinosaurs became extinct</div><div>2) scientists are not certain</div><div>3) the extinction occurred suddenly</div><div>4) after a gigantic meteor smashed into the earth</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>A.</div><div><div>1) C</div><div>2) D</div><div>3) B</div></div><div>B. [Sample answer]</div><div>(are very common today)</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) ancient</div><div>2) mammoth</div><div>3) prey</div><div>4) triceratops</div><div>5) petrified</div><div>6) evidence</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) prehistoric</div><div>2) remains</div><div>3) saber-toothed tiger</div><div>4) theories</div><div>5) tyrannosaur</div><div>6) tropical</div><div>7) amber</div></div>
167	168
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) SF</div><div>2) CS</div><div>3) CS</div><div>4) SF</div><div>5) CS</div><div>6) SF</div><div>7) CS</div><div>8) CS</div></div> <div>II [Sample answers]</div> <div><div>1) (was very big)</div><div>2) (dinosaurs ruled the earth)</div><div>3) (animals began to change)</div><div>4) (the dinosaurs became extinct)</div><div>5) (it was frozen in ice)</div><div>6) (a meteor smashing into the earth)</div></div>	<div>I</div> <div><div>1) T</div><div>2) T</div><div>3) T</div><div>4) F</div><div>5) F</div><div>6) T</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) they had a head, fins and a spinal cord</div><div>2) a (thick) shell-like armor on their back</div><div>3) 300 million years</div><div>had a wingspread of two feet or more</div></div>

169		170	
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) F</div><div>2) T</div><div>3) T</div><div>4) F</div><div>5) F</div><div>6) F</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) perfectly adapted to its cold environment</div><div>2) 14 feet high about 16 feet long</div><div>3) furry coats live in tropical climates</div></div>		<div>I</div> <div><div>1) B</div><div>2) C</div><div>3) A</div></div> <div>III [Sample answers]</div> <div><div>1) (looked different than modern horses because they had three toes)</div><div>2) (The remains of prehistoric camels tell us much about modern camels.)</div></div>	
171		172	
<div>I</div> <div><div>1) f</div><div>2) e</div><div>3) d</div><div>4) b</div><div>5) c</div><div>6) a</div><div>7) e</div><div>8) d</div><div>9) a</div><div>10) f</div><div>11) b</div><div>12) c</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) d</div><div>2) e</div><div>3) a</div><div>4) c</div><div>5) f</div><div>6) b</div><div>7) f</div><div>8) c</div><div>9) e</div><div>10) a</div><div>11) d</div><div>12) b</div></div>		<div>I</div> <div><div>1) b</div><div>2) e</div><div>3) d</div><div>4) a</div><div>5) f</div><div>6) c</div><div>7) c</div><div>8) f</div><div>9) b</div><div>10) e</div><div>11) a</div><div>12) d</div></div> <div>II</div> <div><div>1) c</div><div>2) d</div><div>3) f</div><div>4) b</div><div>5) a</div><div>6) e</div><div>7) f</div><div>8) e</div><div>9) a</div><div>10) d</div><div>11) b</div><div>12) c</div></div>	

173		174	
I	II	I	II
1) d	1) c	1) c	1) c
2) f	2) f	2) f	2) a
3) b	3) a	3) a	3) f
4) c	4) d	4) b	4) e
5) a	5) b	5) e	5) b
6) e	6) e	6) d	6) d
7) c	7) b	7) d	7) d
8) b	8) f	8) f	8) e
9) a	9) e	9) a	9) a
10) f	10) a	10) b	10) f
11) d	11) c	11) e	11) b
12) e	12) d	12) c	12) c

175		176	
I	II	I	II
1) c	1) b	1) d	1) c
2) f	2) f	2) f	2) d
3) a	3) e	3) b	3) f
4) b	4) a	4) c	4) a
5) e	5) d	5) e	5) e
6) d	6) c	6) a	6) b
7) e	7) e	7) c	7) b
8) a	8) f	8) f	8) e
9) b	9) b	9) e	9) f
10) f	10) a	10) b	10) d
11) c	11) d	11) a	11) a
12) d	12) c	12) d	12) c

177		178	
I	II	I	II
1) d	1) e	1) f	1) c
2) f	2) d	2) d	2) a
3) a	3) b	3) b	3) d
4) c	4) a	4) c	4) f
5) b	5) f	5) e	5) b
6) e	6) c	6) a	6) e
7) c	7) d	7) d	7) c
8) e	8) f	8) f	8) f
9) b	9) b	9) a	9) a
10) f	10) e	10) e	10) e
11) d	11) a	11) b	11) b
12) a	12) c	12) c	12) d

179		180	
I	II	I	II
1) e	1) d	1) e	1) a
2) a	2) f	2) d	2) d
3) f	3) b	3) a	3) f
4) d	4) e	4) f	4) e
5) b	5) c	5) b	5) b
6) c	6) a	6) c	6) c
7) d	7) c	7) c	7) c
8) f	8) d	8) f	8) f
9) b	9) f	9) a	9) e
10) e	10) a	10) b	10) a
11) a	11) b	11) e	11) b
12) c	12) e	12) d	12) d

181		182	
I	II	I	II
1) figure skating	1) canvas	1) totem pole	1) belief
2) participate	2) artistic	2) chisel	2) society
3) event	3) competition	3) Renaissance	3) conduct
4) athlete	4) Olympic Games	4) sculptor	4) tradition
5) amateur	5) portrait	5) scaffold	5) Cherokee
6) compete	6) wreath	6) gargoyle	6) generation
7) Special Olympics	7) mural	7) inhabit	7) method
8) ice rink	8) abstract	8) custom	8) material
9) ice hockey	9) sculpture	9) ancestor	9) tribe
10) athletic	10) realistic	10) community	10) foundation
11) recreation	11) figure	11) native	11) culture
12) speed skating	12) art gallery	12) people	12) diplomat
183		184	
I	II	I	II
1) mason	1) teammate	1) football	1) opera
2) plumber	2) substitute	2) pose	2) composer
3) frame	3) regulation	3) World Cup	3) waltz
4) construct	4) dribble	4) association	4) choreographer
5) concrete	5) opponent	5) choreography	5) performance
6) electrician	6) goalkeeper	6) entertain	6) jazz
7) estimate	7) international	7) melody	7) labor
8) architect	8) stadium	8) harmony	8) purchase
9) Panama Canal	9) spectator	9) ballet	9) debt
10) carpenter	10) tournament	10) graceful	10) value
11) craft	11) match	11) rhythm	11) exchange
12) manual	12) host	12) emotion	12) income

185		186	
I	II	I	II
1) jewelry	1) literature	1) advertisement	1) editorials
2) valuable	2) witness	2) the press	2) classify
3) deposit	3) scientific	3) publication	3) mammal
4) expedition	4) folktale	4) sensational	4) photographer
5) scarce	5) UFO	5) feature	5) nurse
6) mining	6) unknown	6) media	6) objective
7) legend	7) layout	7) influence	7) scaly
8) antique	8) lagoon	8) article	8) survive
9) barter	9) alien	9) publish	9) defend
10) fantastic	10) hoax	10) edit	10) react
11) currency	11) unicorn	11) journalist	11) backbone
12) myth	12) science fiction	12) interview	12) reptile
187		188	
I	II	I	II
1) alligator	1) recycle	1) industry	1) humid
2) tortoise	2) pollute	2) freight	2) temperature
3) adapt	3) environment	3) production	3) rainfall
4) instinct	4) container	4) workshop	4) forecast
5) behavior	5) reduce	5) fuel	5) atmosphere
6) equator	6) fertilizer	6) population	6) snowstorm
7) preserve	7) assemble	7) textile	7) blizzard
8) wilderness	8) mechanical	8) reaper	8) windstorm
9) magnificent	9) disposable	9) locomotive	9) hurricane
10) wildlife	10) fabric	10) railways	10) tornado
11) refuge	11) conservationist	11) steamboat	11) climate
12) desert	12) landfill	12) transportation	12) thunderstorm

189		190	
I	II	I	II
1) holy	1) kimono	1) nearsighted	1) ancient
2) radar	2) reincarnation	2) vibration	2) theory
3) prophet	3) marriage	3) vision	3) tyrannosaur
4) faith	4) pilgrim	4) farsighted	4) mammoth
5) air mass	5) passage	5) eardrum	5) evidence
6) hail	6) graduation	6) infection	6) remains
7) ceremony	7) tartar	7) hearing aids	7) saber-toothed
8) funeral	8) fluoride	8) amber	tiger
9) superior	9) oral	9) orthodontist	8) meteor
10) formal	10) plaque	10) petrify	9) Ice Age
11) religion	11) cavity	11) primary teeth	10) prey
12) worship	12) decay	12) triceratops	11) prehistoric
			12) tropical
191		192	
I		I	
1) T		1) T	
2) T		2) T	

193	194
<div>I</div> <div>1) T 2) T</div>	<div>I</div> <div>1) F 2) T</div>
195	196
<div>I</div> <div>1) T 2) F</div>	<div>I</div> <div>1) F 2) F</div>

197	198
<div>I</div> <div>1) F 2) T</div>	<div>I</div> <div>1) T 2) T</div>
199	200
<div>I</div> <div>1) F 2) T</div>	<div>I</div> <div>1) T 2) F</div>

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Reading

Answer Book DI

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